



1. Core National Regulations (From the Norwegian Civil Aviation Authority - Luftfartstilsynet)

These apply everywhere in Norway, including the North.

- **Registration and Certification:**
 - **Operator Registration:** If your drone weighs 250 grams or more, you (the operator) must register in the Norwegian Drone Registry (*droneregisteret*).
 - **Pilot Certification:** You must complete free online training and pass a test to obtain a certificate for the **A1/A3** (basic) or **A2** (more advanced) subcategory, depending on your drone's weight and intended use. This is mandatory for pilots of drones over 250g.
- **Drone Categories and Rules (Open Category - most common):**
 - **Max Weight:** Generally limited to 25 kg in the Open category.
 - **Visual Line of Sight (VLOS):** You must always keep your drone in sight without aids (binoculars).
 - **Maximum Altitude: 120 meters (400 feet)** above the ground. This is critically important.
 - **Distance from People:** Rules vary by subcategory (A1, A3). Generally, for lighter drones (<500g in A1), you can fly over uninvolved people but not over crowds. For A3, you must stay **150 meters away from residential, commercial, industrial, or recreational areas**.
 - **Respect Privacy:** You must not record or photograph individuals in private settings without consent.

2. Critical Limitations Specific to Northern Norway

- **Extreme Proximity to Airports and Heliports:** Northern Norway has a dense network of small airports, coast guard bases, and, most importantly, **emergency medical service (HEMS) heliports**. These are often located at hospitals.
 - **Rule:** It is **illegal to fly within a 5 km radius** of an airport/heliport without prior coordination and permission. This can severely restrict flying in and around towns like Tromsø, Bodø, Alta, Kirkenes, etc. **Always check a geospatial map before flying.**
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- **Wilderness and Nature Protection:**

- **National Parks and Protected Areas:** Northern Norway is home to many national parks (e.g., Saltpjellet-Svartisen, Stabbursdalen, Øvre Pasvik). Drone use may be **prohibited or restricted** to avoid disturbing wildlife, especially during nesting or breeding seasons. **Always check with the local county municipality (Statsforvalteren) or the Norwegian Environment Agency** for specific area rules.
- **Disturbance to Wildlife:** It is illegal to deliberately disturb wildlife. Flying drones near bird cliffs, seal colonies, reindeer herds (vital for Sámi livelihoods), or predators can cause significant stress and is both unethical and often illegal. Maintain a very great distance.

- **Sámi Culture and Reindeer Herding:**

- Flying over reindeer herds can cause panic, leading to injury and lost animals, impacting Sámi herders' livelihoods. This is a serious cultural and economic concern. **Show extreme caution and avoid reindeer entirely.**

- **Geographical and Weather Challenges (Not laws, but critical limitations):**

- **Magnetic Interference:** The proximity to the North Pole can cause compass issues on drones. Always calibrate with care and be alert to "toilet bowling" or erratic behavior.
- **Extreme Weather:** High winds, sudden storms, and low temperatures are common. They reduce battery life dramatically and increase risk.
- **Limited Connectivity:** In remote areas, you may lose GPS signal or controller connection.

3. Practical Checklist for Flying in Northern Norway

1. **Register and Certify:** Ensure you and your drone (>250g) are registered/certified.
2. **Use an Official Map:** Always check the **Norwegian Aviation Authority's official interactive drone map** (available on their website or apps like Drone Assistant). This shows:
 - Flight zones (prohibited, restricted, special).
 - All airport/heliport 5km zones.
3. **Respect the 120m Altitude Limit.**



4. **Check Local Bylaws:** Before traveling to a national park or protected area, look up specific drone rules.
5. **Give Wildlife Space:** Maintain a distance of several hundred meters from all wildlife.
6. **Be Prepared for Weather:** Have extra batteries (keep them warm) and fly conservatively.
7. **Respect Privacy and People:** Be mindful of cabins, campsites, and indigenous land use.

Summary of Key Limitations:

- **Altitude:** Max 120m.
- **Airport/Heliport Exclusion:** Strict 5km no-fly zones (affects many towns).
- **Protected Areas:** Potential bans in national parks and nature reserves.
- **Wildlife & Culture:** Legal and ethical duty to avoid disturbing animals and reindeer herding.
- **Registration/Certification:** Mandatory for drones >250g.

Best Resource: The **Norwegian Civil Aviation Authority** ([Luftfartstilsynet](https://luftfartstilsynet.no)) website has comprehensive information in English. Their geospatial map is the single most important tool for planning your flights.

Safe and responsible flying will ensure you capture the breathtaking landscapes of Northern Norway without legal trouble or causing harm.